Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 048301
ORIGIN NODS-00

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/RPE:ADSENS:FF
APPROVED BY EUR - JGLOWENSTEIN
T/D - MR. NYE
D - MR. LAMB
S/P - MR. KALICKI
OES/NET - MR. NOSENZO
PM/NPO - MR. OPLINGER
S/S - MR. SEBASTIAN
----------041543Z 023452 /46
O 041525Z MAR 77 ZFF6
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 048301

NODIS

E.O. 11652: X-GDS-4

TAGS: ENRG, MNUC, GW, NL, BR

SUBJECT: FRG/BRAZIL SENSITIVE TRANSFERS

REF: HAGUE 1041

1. DUTCH AMBASSADOR CALLED ON DEPARTMENT (NYE) TODAY FOR READOUT ON MARCH 1 TALKS WITH BRAZIL ON SENSITIVE TRANSFER ISSUE AND TO PRESS FOR EARLY ADVICE ON HOW DUTCH COULD MOST USEFULLY HANDLE URENCO EXPANSION.

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2. NYE EXPLAINED THAT ONE DAY MEETING WITH BRAZILIANS HAD TAKEN PLACE AT OUR REQUEST. BOTH SIDES -- AS PRESS COMMUNIQUE STATED -- PRESENTED VIEWS ABOUT SENSITIVE ELEMENTS OF FRG NUCLEAR DEAL. BRAZILIANS AGREED TO CONSIDER U.S. PROPOSALS AND ASKED FOR WRITTEN MEMORANDUM WHICH WE AGREED TO SUPPLY. ALTHOUGH BRAZILIANS TOOK TOUGH LINE IN DEFENDING THEIR POSITION, THEY HAVE AGREED TO CONSULTATION PROCESS

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AND WILL MEET WITH US AGAIN. WE THINK MUTUALLY SATISFACT-
ORY SOLUTION TO SENSITIVE TRANSFER ISSUE IS POSSIBLE.

3. NYE EXPLAINED FURTHER THAT WE SEE DUTCH PROPOSAL TO
BRAZILIANS FOR INTERNATIONAL PLUTONIUM STORAGE AS NOT HELP-
FUL. OUR OBJECTION THAT CONTROLS OVER WEAPONS-USEABLE
MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO ABROGATION HAS BEEN EXPLAINED TO GON,

AS HAS OUR BELIEF THAT A COMBINATION OF USEFUL CONTROLS
AND DENIALS OF SENSITIVE TRANSFERS, BUT WITH MULTILATERAL
INCENTIVES (ASSURED AND ECONOMIC NUCLEAR FUEL SUPPLY,
SPENT FUEL DISPOSAL AND PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL
FUEL CYCLE EVALUATION) WILL SERVE TO FORESTALL SENSITIVE
TRANSFERS AND THUS MAKE DENIALS UNNECESSARY. IN RESPONSE
TO QUERY FROM AMBASSADOR, NYE EXPLAINED THAT FUEL CYCLE
EVALUATION PROPOSAL STILL PRELIMINARY AT THIS STAGE.

4. NYE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT DUTCH DECISION ON URENCO EX-
PANSION CAN BE DELAYED UNTIL WE HAVE HAD FURTHER TALKS
WITH BRAZIL; TO MOVE TO ASSURE BRAZIL A NUCLEAR FUEL
SUPPLY BEFORE OUR NEXT ROUND OF TALKS WOULD SERIOUSLY
UNDERMINE OUR EFFORTS. AMBASSADOR THEN NOTED THAT TIMING
IMPORTANT TO GON, EXPLAINING "LEGAL" DEADLINE OF APRIL 3
AND NEED DEFUSE ISSUE AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE BEFORE MAY
ELECTIONS IN HOLLAND. NYE ASKED IF GON WOULD BE HELPED
BY MAKING PUBLIC FACT THAT GON HAD TALKED TO US ON THIS
ISSUE. AMBASSADOR SAID HE WOULD RELAY THIS QUESTION AND
US CONCERNS TO THE HAGUE. HE THEN PRESSED NYE FOR ASSUR-
ANCES THAT US WOULD CONSULT WITH GON AT TIME IT NEXT MET
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WITH FRG. NYE POINTED OUT MEETING WITH GENSCHER IN
WASHINGTON NOT NUCLEAR DISCUSSIONS IN QUESTION, BUT THAT
WE WOULD CONSULT WITH GON ABOUT TIME OF NEXT TALKS WITH
FRG WHICH EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE BEFORE END OF MARCH.

5. FOR HAGUE: YOU SHOULD CONFIRM TO GON OUR DESIRE TO
CONSULT FULLY ON TIMELY BASIS PRIOR TO RESPECTIVE DECI-
SIONS REGARDING FRG/BRAZIL NUCLEAR ACCORD. YOU MAY ALSO
SAY THAT WE WISH DO NOTHING TO ENDANGER URENCO OR JEOPAR-
DIZE NECESSARY EXPANSION, BUT NOTE THAT AT SAME TIME
IT IS IMPORTANT TO US TO HAVE OPPORTUNITY MAKE FULL CASE
TO FRG AND GOB AND THEREFORE US HOPES FOR MAXIMUM GON
FLEXIBILITY ON TIMING OF THEIR DECISION. YOU SHOULD ASK
GON IF, AS APPEARS LIKELY, CONSULTATION PROCESS NOT
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APPROVED BY: S/S-SESASTIAN
----------041720Z 024946 /41
O 041640Z MAR 77 ZFF5
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO WHITE HOUSE IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 048301

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WH FOR DR. BRZEZINSKI

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SECSTATE DTD 04 MAR 1977 DTG O O41525Z MAR 77 QTE

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3. NYE EXPLAINED FURTHER THAT WE SEE DUTCH PROPOSAL TO BRAZILIANS FOR INTERNATIONAL PLUTONIUM STORAGE AS NOT HELPFUL. OUR OBJECTION THAT CONTROLS OVER WEAPONS-USEABLE MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO ABROGATION HAS BEEN EXPLAINED TO GON,

AS HAS OUR BELIEF THAT A COMBINATION OF USEFUL CONTROLS AND DENIALS OF SENSITIVE TRANSFERS, BUT WITH MULTILATERAL INCENTIVES (ASSURED AND ECONOMIC NUCLEAR FUEL SUPPLY, SPENT FUEL DISPOSAL AND PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL FUEL CYCLE EVALUATION) WILL SERVE TO FORESTALL SENSITIVE TRANSFERS AND THUS MAKE DENIALS UNNECESSARY. IN RESPONSE TO QUERY FROM AMBASSADOR, NYE EXPLAINED THAT FUEL CYCLE EVALUATION PROPOSAL STILL PRELIMINARY AT THIS STAGE.

4. NYE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT DUTCH DECISION ON URENCO EXPANSION CAN BE DELAYED UNTIL WE HAVE HAD FURTHER TALKS WITH BRAZIL; TO MOVE TO ASSURE BRAZIL A NUCLEAR FUEL SUPPLY BEFORE OUR NEXT ROUND OF TALKS WOULD SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE OUR EFFORTS. AMBASSADOR THEN NOTED THAT TIMING IMPORTANT TO GON, EXPLAINING "LEGAL" DEADLINE OF APRIL 3 AND NEED DEFUSE ISSUE AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE BEFORE MAY ELECTIONS IN HOLLAND. NYE ASKED IF GON WOULD BE HELPED BY MAKING PUBLIC FACT THAT GON HAD TALKED TO US ON THIS ISSUE. AMBASSADOR SAID HE WOULD RELAY THIS QUESTION AND US CONCERNS TO THE HAGUE. HE THEN PRESSED NYE FOR ASSURANCES THAT US WOULD CONSULT WITH GON AT TIME IT NEXT MET

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5. FOR HAGUE: YOU SHOULD CONFIRM TO GON OUR DESIRE TO CONSULT FULLY ON TIMELY BASIS PRIOR TO RESPECTIVE DECISIONS REGARDING FRG/BRAZIL NUCLEAR ACCORD. YOU MAY ALSO SAY THAT WE WISH DO NOTHING TO ENDANGER URENCO OR JEOPARDIZE NECESSARY EXPANSION, BUT NOTE THAT AT SAME TIME IT IS IMPORTANT TO US TO HAVE OPPORTUNITY MAKE FULL CASE

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
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Concepts: NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, INFORMATION EXCHANGE, CAT-B, NUCLEAR COOPERATION PROGRAMS, DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 04-Mar-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
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Litigation History:
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Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: NODIS
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Reference: 77 THE HAGUE 1041
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
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Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3204404
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: FRG/BRAZIL SENSITIVE TRANSFER
TAGS: ENRG, MNUC, PARM, GE, NL, BR
To: THE HAGUE
Type: TE
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